



29 - 1374 . (2006)

. (*)

. (**)¹

%40

.

—

—

)

* أستاذ الاقتصاد المشارك ، كلية الاقتصاد -جامعة قار يونس ، بنغازي - ليبيا .
* * عضو هيئة التدريس ، كلية الاقتصاد -جامعة عمر المختار ، ومدير عام الإدارة العامة للدراسات الاقتصادية والاستثمار باللجنة الشعبية العامة للاقتصاد والتجارة والاستثمار .

(

..

:

.

:

:

(1

(2

:

.

:

.

(1

(2

.

.

:

.

(1

(2

.

.

:

.

(Foreign Direct Investment)

(1)

(1)

(OECD)

(IMF)

-25

(2)

%50

(UNCTAD) ()

(3)

(Foreign Indirect Investment)

(2

(4)

(5)

-

-

()

:

-

.

.

-

)

(Restrictive Clauses

| | | | | |
|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| %12.6 | | 65.600 | 2002 | %24.4 |
| | | | . (1) | 2005 |
| 17.401 | | | | - |
| | | | %14.4 | |
| .(1) | 2005 | %9.9 | | 51.872 |
| 65 | | | | - |
| | 2002 | | %0.5 | |
| .(1) | 2005 | %0.9 | | 4.725 |

(1)

2005-2000

()

| الإجمالي | الخدمات | | الثروة البحرية | | الصحة | | السياحة | | الزراعة | | الصناعة | | القطاع السنة |
|----------|---------|--------|----------------|--------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| | % | القيمة | % | القيمة | % | القيمة | % | القيمة | % | القيمة | % | القيمة | |
| 189.150 | | - | | - | | - | 65.6 | 124.150 | | - | 34.4 | 65.000 | 2000 |
| 14.763 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 100.0 | 14.763 | 2001 |
| 121.323 | 14.4 | 17.401 | | - | 24.4 | 29.636 | | - | 0.5 | 0.650 | 60.7 | 73.636 | 2002 |
| 186.709 | 1.8 | 3.557 | 3.5 | 6.500 | 16.2 | 30.175 | 60.3 | 112.498 | | - | 18.2 | 33.979 | 2003 |
| 185.753 | 8.2 | 15.190 | | - | 5.7 | 10.556 | | - | 2.7 | 4.960 | 83.4 | 155.047 | 2004 |
| 521.333 | 9.9 | 51.872 | | - | 12.6 | 65.600 | | - | 0.9 | 4.725 | 76.6 | 399.136 | 2005 |

*

. 2005-2000

:

| | | | |
|----------|---------|-------------|------------|
| | | | (2 |
| 4729.618 | | | |
| | (2) | 2005-2000 | : |
| 9 | 30 | | - |
| | | | . |
| | | | - |
| | | %58.3 | 2757.729 |
| | (2) | 2005-2000 | - |
| | | | . |
| | | %13.74 | 650.000 |
| | | | - |
| | | | . |
| | | %6.5 | 311.461 |
| | | | - |
| 260.427 | | | |
| | | %5.51 | |
| | | . 2005-2000 | |
| | 843.992 | | - |
| | | | . |
| | | %17.8 | |
| | | . (2) | 2005 -2000 |

(2)

2005-2000

()

| (%) | | | . |
|-------|-----------|--|----|
| 0.10 | 4.900 | | 1 |
| 0.16 | 7.800 | | 2 |
| 6.50 | 311.461 | | 3 |
| 0.08 | 4.076 | | 4 |
| 0.40 | 19.088 | | 5 |
| 0.14 | 6.582 | | 6 |
| 2.24 | 105.976 | | 7 |
| 2.61 | 123.682 | | 8 |
| 5.51 | 260.427 | | 9 |
| 0.08 | 3.864 | | 10 |
| 0.14 | 6.662 | | 11 |
| 0.27 | 13.064 | | 12 |
| 0.05 | 2.232 | | 13 |
| 0.03 | 1.424 | | 14 |
| 1.07 | 50.585 | | 15 |
| 0.09 | 4.297 | | 16 |
| 0.09 | 4.286 | | 17 |
| 0.21 | 9.945 | | 18 |
| 0.01 | 0.629 | | 19 |
| 0.48 | 22.541 | | 20 |
| 0.32 | 14.955 | | 21 |
| 0.92 | 43.358 | | 22 |
| 0.05 | 2.499 | | 23 |
| 0.41 | 19.500 | | 24 |
| 3.60 | 170.530 | | 25 |
| 13.74 | 650.000 | | 26 |
| 0.08 | 3.712 | | 27 |
| 0.14 | 6.773 | | 28 |
| 58.30 | 2,757.729 | | 29 |
| 2.05 | 97.041 | | 30 |
| | 4,729.618 | | |

:

. 2005-2000

-
-
:
-
-
%88

(7) 1997-1970

%12
.
-
.
-

-

. (UNCTAD)

:

(UNCTAD)

:

FDI Performance)

(1

(Index

(FDI Potential Index)

(2

(13)

(8)

(16)

(140)

. (3)

. (3)

. (3)

(39)

(116)

(140)

(3)

| -2000 2002 | -2001 2003 | | -2000 2002 | -1999 2001 | |
|---------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|--|
| 84 | 29 | | 8 | 13 | |
| 62 | 32 | | 17 | 19 | |
| 72 | 51 | | 28 | 32 | |
| 60 | 58 | | 29 | 31 | |
| 81 | 67 | | 31 | 28 | |
| 57 | 84 | | 45 | 41 | |
| 96 | 90 | | 46 | 39 | |
| 94 | 91 | | 53 | 50 | |
| 120 | 101 | | 60 | 57 | |
| 137 | 116 | | 70 | 71 | |
| 114 | 121 | | 71 | 74 | |
| 113 | 123 | | 75 | 79 | |
| 115 | 124 | | 87 | 85 | |
| 130 | 126 | | 93 | 96 | |
| 136 | 137 | | 100 | 93 | |
| 138 | 138 | | 120 | 124 | |

:

. 2004

_____ :

-

-

.

:

.

:

-1

.

.

:

-2

(9)

6

-3

()

-4

1997 (5)

2003 (7)

(10)

-5

.
:
-6

1997 (5) 2003 (7)

.
:

:
:
(1

.⁽¹¹⁾ 2004 %31

:

:

:

(2

.

:

(3

· : (4

·
: /
—————
—————

· (12)

-

1997 (5)

:

:

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

.

:

-

:

(13)

.

.

(1

.

.

.

(2

(3

(4

(5

.

(6

:

. ((1))

(7

:

.

(8

:

.

(9

:

(10

. (1)

(11

:

.

:

2004-2000

.

.

.

:

.

(1

.

(2

.

(3

.

(4

(5

(6

(7

(8

(9

(10

(11

(12

(13

.12 2005 83 (1
 32 (2
 . 9 1999 . (3
 :
 - :
 .57 2004 8-5 . (4
 :
 :
 . 37 (5
 . 24 (6
 .
 .
 30 (7
 1999-1969
 225 1999
 2004 (8
 . 35 (9
 . 45 2005 2004- 1990

(10

. 33 2000

(11

. 21 2003